



Advanced Biofuels (*and Bio-products*) Process
Demonstration Unit

with:



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The FATER – ABPDU partnership

Berkeley Lab's ABPDU has been developing and validating an integrated waste-to-energy process under a DOE work-for-others (WFO) agreement with FATER, an Italian JV between Procter & Gamble and the Angelini Industrial Group.

Key outcomes indicate that post-consumer absorbent hygiene products (AHP) can be readily and economically converted -- without using harsh or expensive pretreatment routes -- to fermentable sugar intermediates as well as biofuel and bio-based chemical products.



FATER Corporate Summary

Founded in 1958 by Angelini

Since 1992, a joint-venture of Procter & Gamble and Angelini

- Italian market leader for Hygiene products:



LINES



TAMPAX



- CEEMEA market key player for hard surface cleaning:

- 1,110 employees
- 1,000 related employees
- Turnover: € 1,150 million
- 4,563,900,882 product units sold per year
- 3.5 mil € per year in consumer research
- 4 facilities:
 - Pescara (Italy)
 - Campochiaro (Italy)
 - Porto (Portugal)
 - Mohammidia (Morocco)



Key FATER products and EU recycling issues


“In 2010, total waste production in the EU amounted to 2.5 billion tons. From this total only a limited (albeit increasing) share (36%) was recycled, with the rest was landfilled or burned, of which some 600 million tons could be recycled or reused.”



The [7th Environment Action Programme](#) sets the following priority objectives for waste policy in the EU:

- To reduce the amount of waste generated;
- **To maximize recycling and re-use;**
- To limit incineration to non-recyclable materials;
- **To phase out landfilling** to non-recyclable and non-recoverable waste;
- To ensure full implementation of the waste policy targets in all Member States.

A significant volume and product development opportunity...

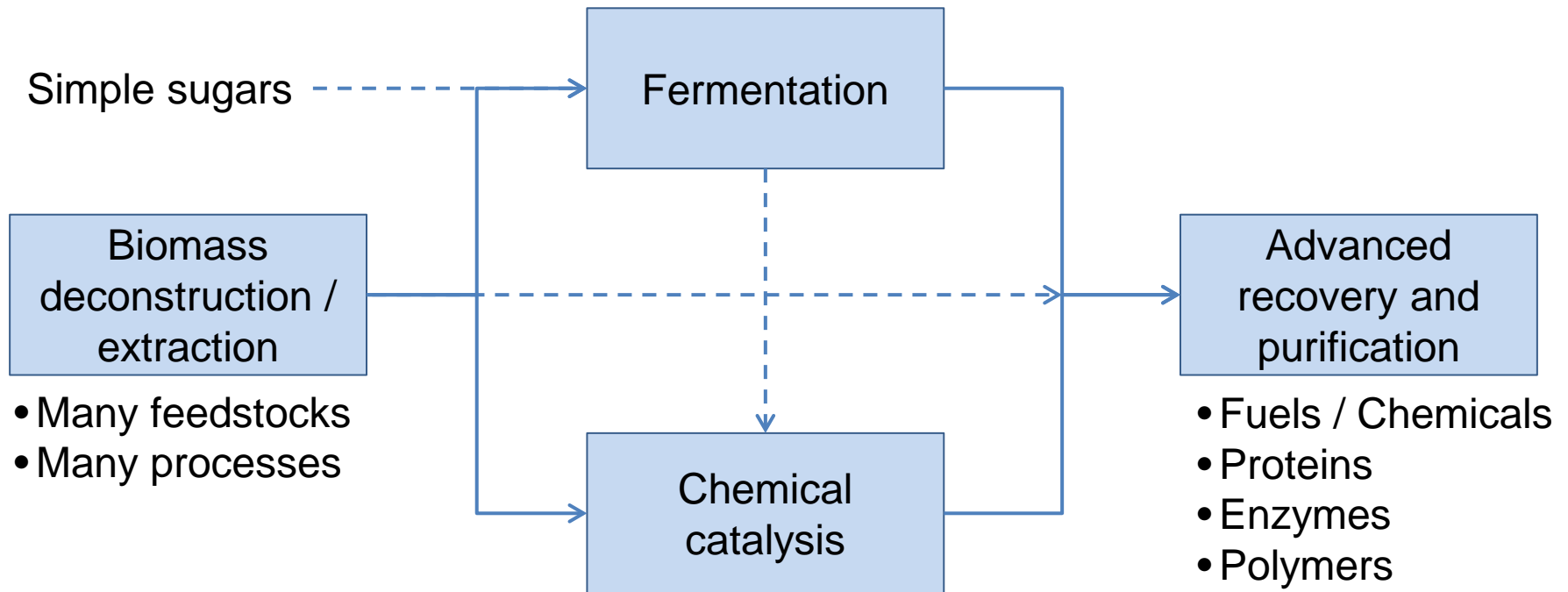


Partner with researchers from industry, the National Labs, and academia to optimize and scale technologies for bio-based chemicals / materials / fuels commercialization.

- Established by American Recovery and Reinvestment Act funds in 2009 – roughly \$17 million invested in the 15,000 square foot bench-to-pilot demonstration Lab
- Managed by US DOE's Bioenergy Technologies Office / EERE

ABPDU technical capabilities

- Process demonstration, integration and techno-economic analysis across varied bio-process configurations, feedstocks and products



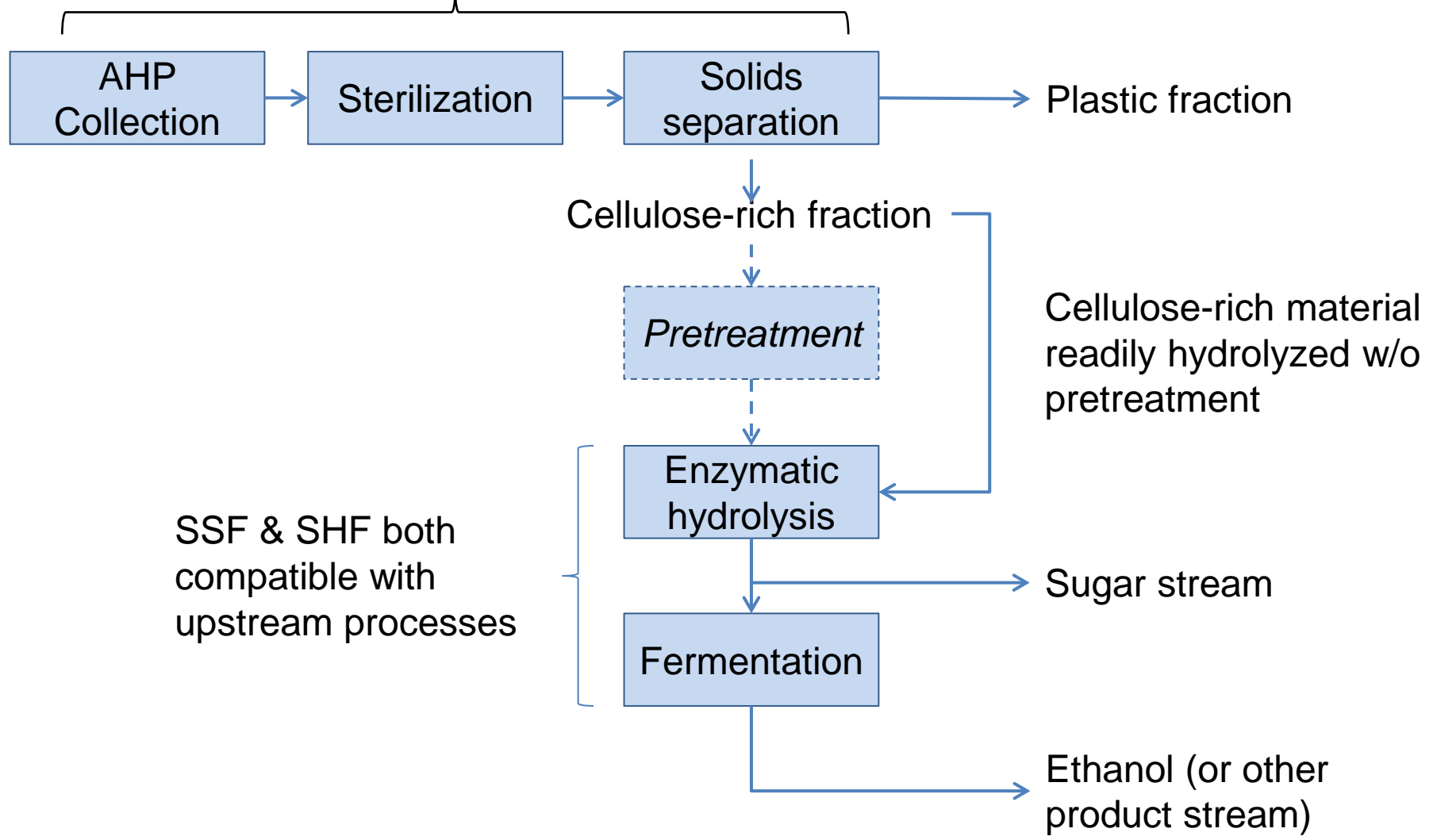
- Can focus on individual unit operations or several processes in succession

Facility at a glance – from lab-to-pilot scale

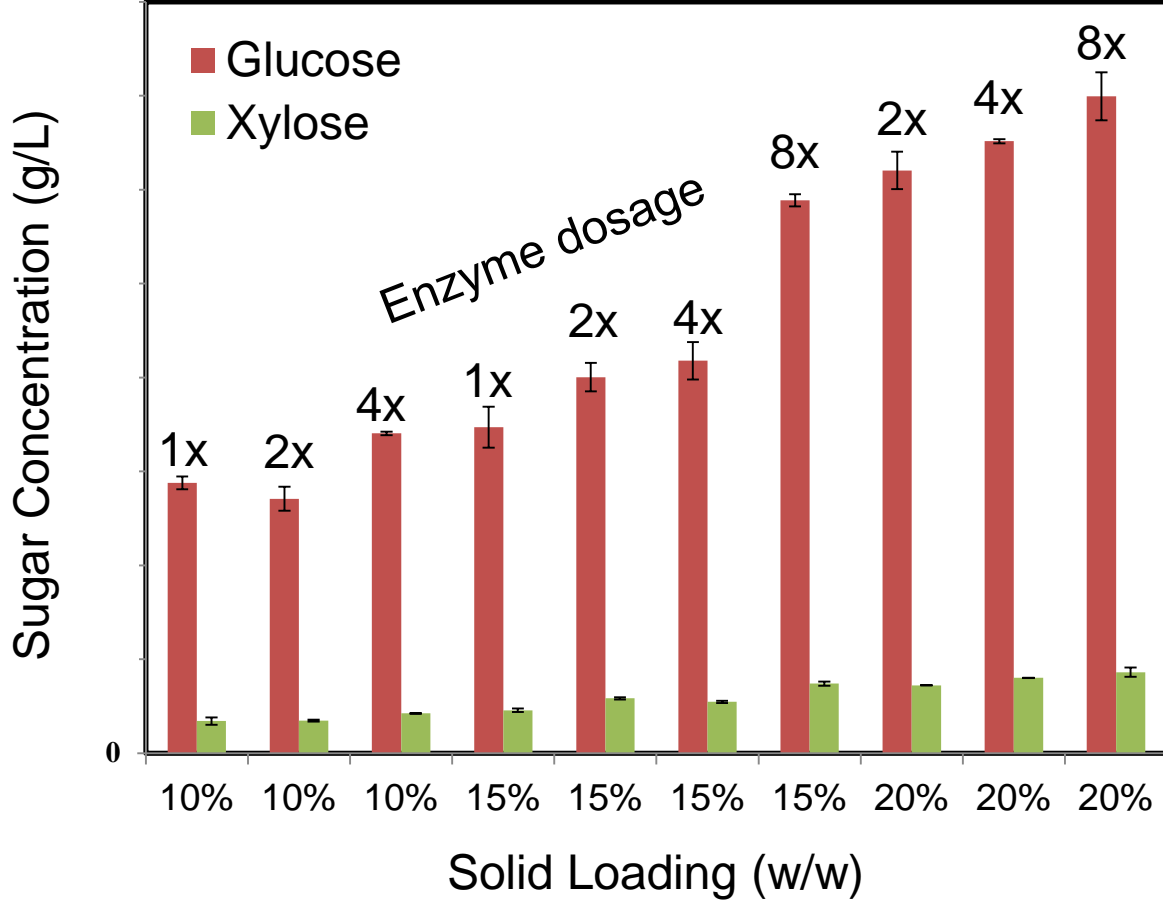


Process development and TEA framework

FATER-developed process



Lab-scale hydrolysis process optimization

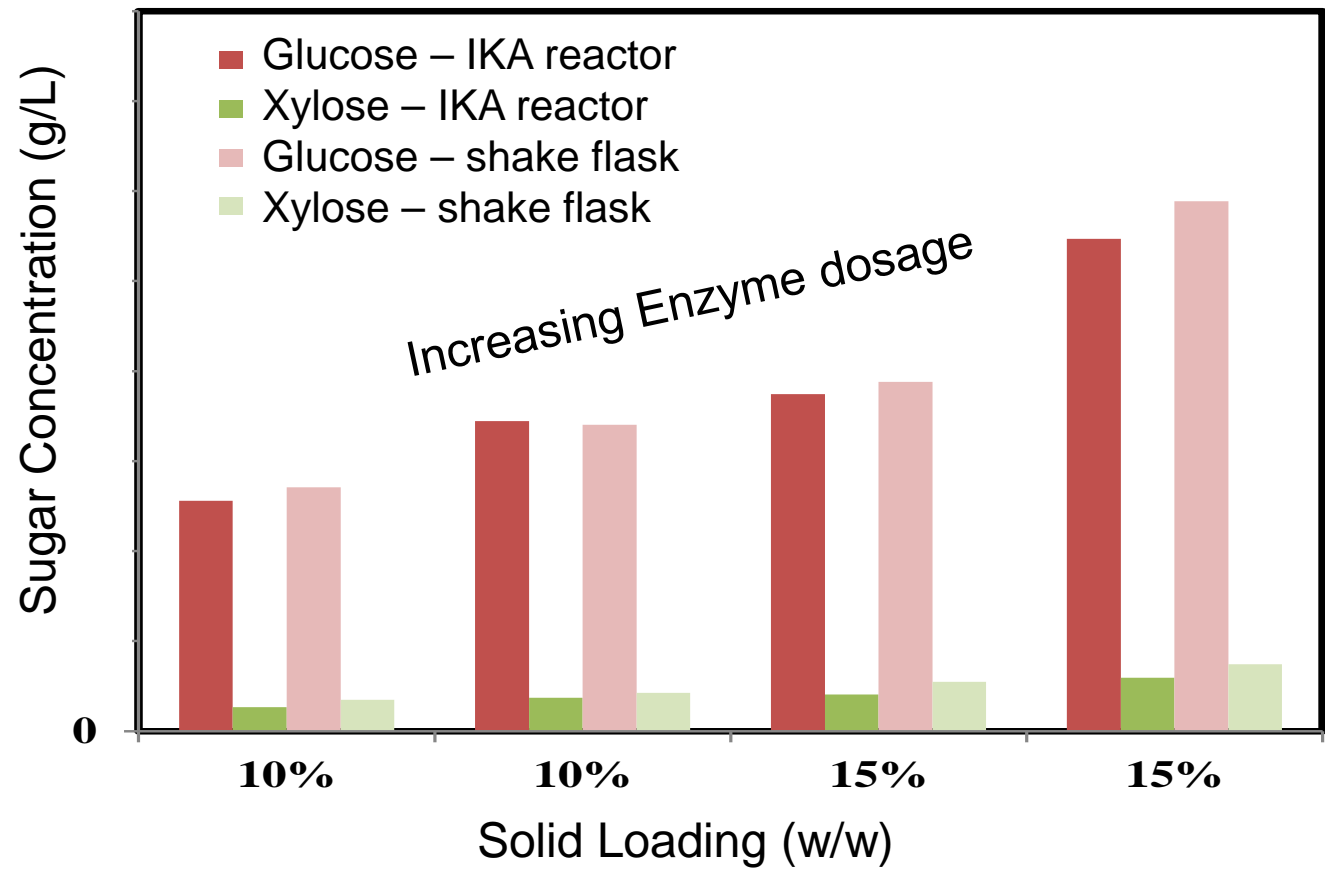


Bench-scale enzymatic saccharification



Efficient mixing key to reproducible, scalable hydrolysis of mock and actual AHP materials

Optimized hydrolysis performance at bench scale

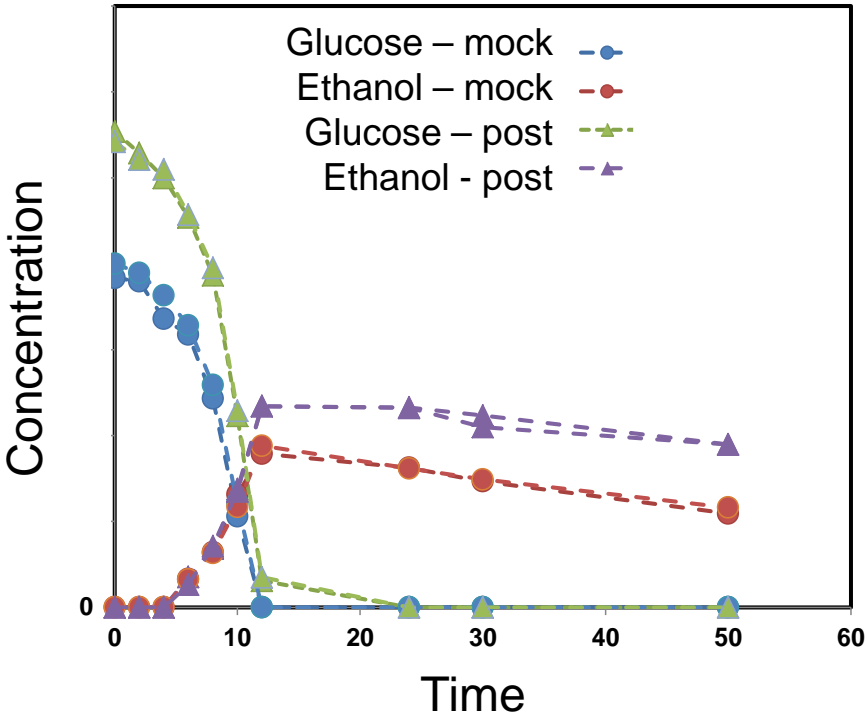


Bench-scale fermentation validation

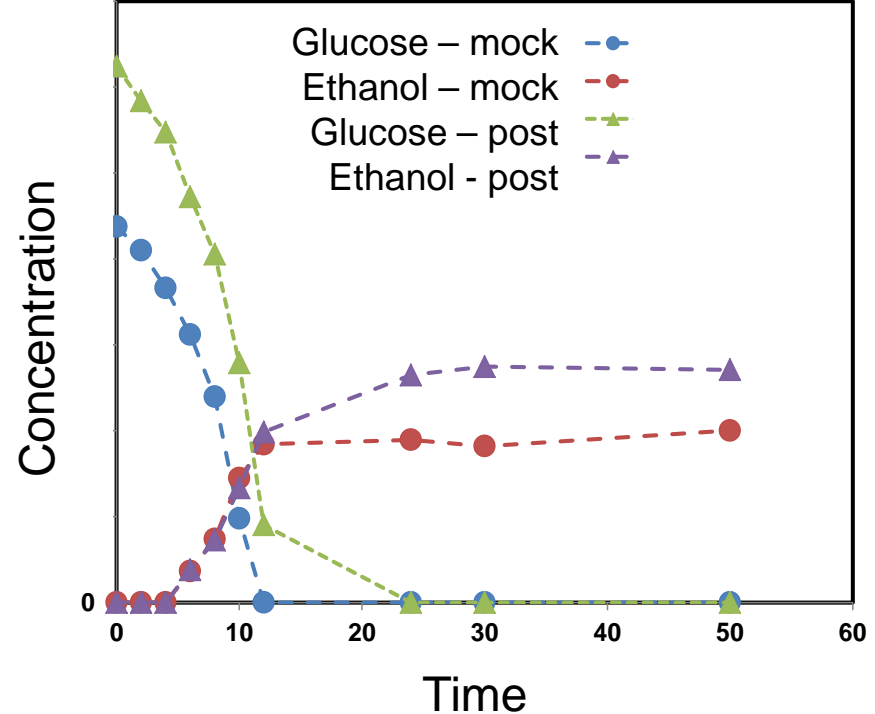


Mock & post-consumer AHP material performance

Shake-flask fermentation



Bench-scale bioreactor fermentation



AHP-derived sugars readily fermented with no apparent toxicity in either SHF or SSF production modes.

Potential commercialization routes

- Pretreated sugar intermediate
 - Distributed, relatively small scale production of enzyme-compatible cellulose-rich material (sugar intermediate) for integration with cellulosic ethanol or chemical producers
- Sugar product
 - Production of sugar monomers and packaging / distribution to users in traditional first-gen starch- and sugar-based fermentation manufacturers



Thank You

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